



Exam Answers for the first semester English examination

Activity One: Answer with True or False, then correct the false statements: 9 Pts.

Local government tiers are political-administrative levels of a territorial division of country. **True**

- The establishment of local institutions in Algeria is exclusively carried out through elections. **False**

In Algeria, the formation of local bodies combines elections (elected local councils) and appointments (the Wali).

- In political decentralization, authority is transferred from the central government to sub-national governments. **True**
- The unitary system guarantees responsiveness to citizens, efficiency, and the ability to handle local problems effectively. **False**

Federalism guarantees responsiveness to citizens, efficiency, and the ability to handle local problems effectively.

- Elected councils represent the political foundation of the local system, deriving their legitimacy from central administration. **False**

Elected councils derive their legitimacy from citizens' votes.

- Local finance refers to the financial resources that enable local authorities to fund their operations and achieve development goals. **True**
- Delegation hinders local government's ability to engage in creative problem-solving and adopt modern management practices. **False**

Delegation supports and improves local government performance by allowing local officials to gain greater flexibility in decision-making, solve problems creatively, and adopt modern management practices.

Activity Two: Cite three challenges of local government. 6 Pts.

- The limited resources available to provide essential services and infrastructure to communities.
- The limited capacity to address complex issues or implement large-scale projects.
- Lack of accountability can allow local officials to act without consequences, leading to corruption and reduced public trust.

Activity Three: Read the paragraph below and fill in the blanks using the words provided. 05 Pts.

Decentralization plays a vital role in promoting good governance, **democracy**, and sustainable development. By transferring **authority** and responsibilities from central to local levels, it enhances efficiency, **accountability**, and citizen participation in decision-making. It allows policies and **services** to be better adapted to local needs, encourages **innovation**, and strengthens trust between **governments** and communities. Moreover, decentralization helps to distribute **power** more evenly, reducing the risks of **authoritarianism** and fostering social cohesion. Ultimately, an effective **decentralization** system contributes to **balanced** national development, stronger local institutions, and a more responsive and inclusive government.